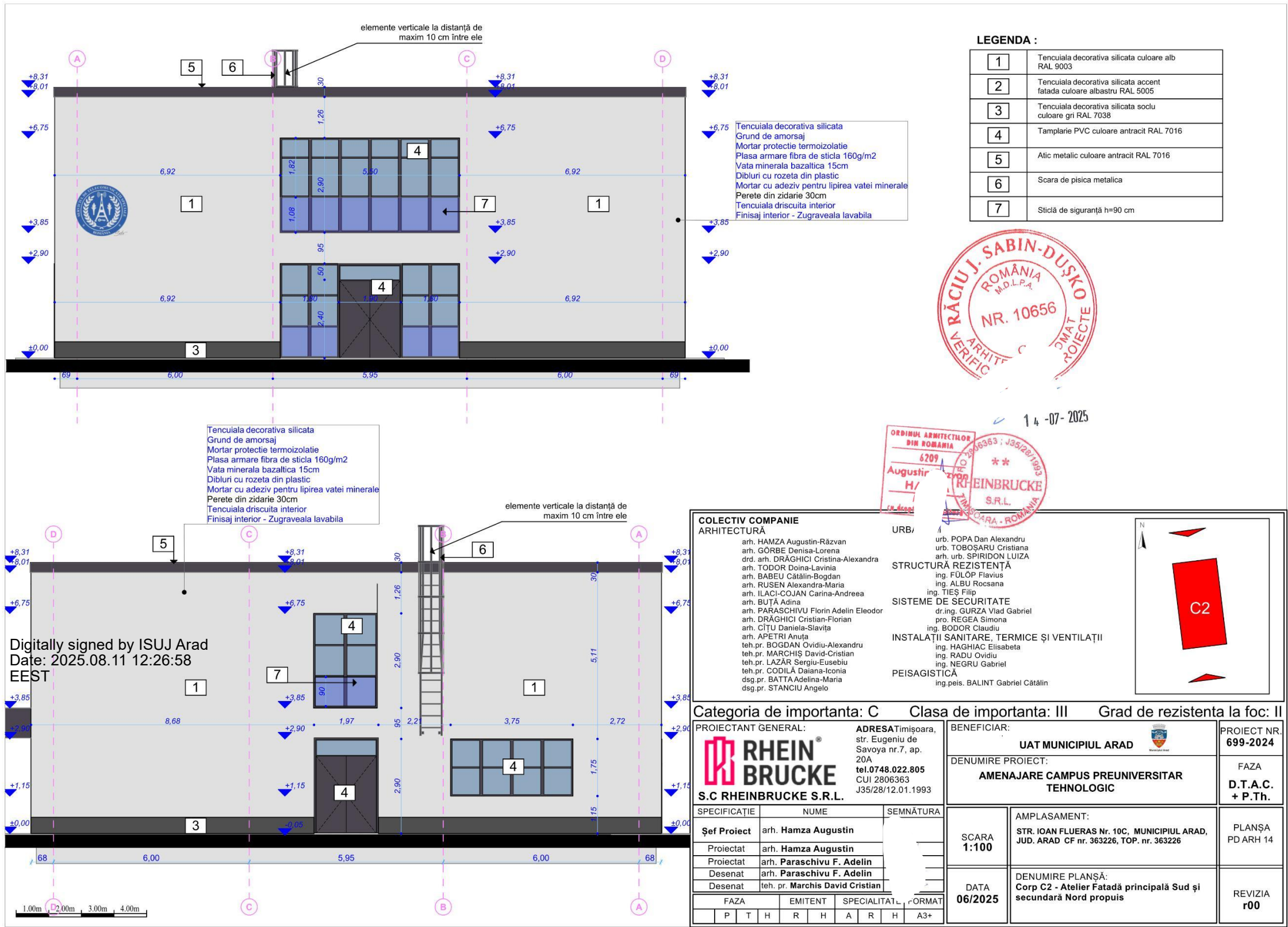




Vlad-Gabriel Gurza

Digitally signed by Vlad-Gabriel Gurza
Date: 2025.07.22 09:35:56 +03'00'